



Module 3 **Promoting Goodwill Among Residents**









GIREIL

Groupe interdisciplinaire de recherche sur l'expérience inclusive de loisir





UQTA

Université du Québec

((()))

à Trois-Rivières



Chaire de recherche sur la maltraitance envers les personnes aînées ch Chair on Mistreatment of Older Adults

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PROMOTION OF GOODWILL

Module 3 proposes elements developed to promote goodwill among residents in the living environment. It includes proposals for the creation of entities by and for residents, a poster campaign to raise awareness, lists of conferences for residents on various themes, an activity to co-create a goodwill charter, and a range of group and individual activities for residents.

BRIEF OVERVIEW OF THE PROGRAM

The Program GIFT in residence aims to provide tools and activities to promote goodwill in the living environment and to counter intolerance between residents. The uniqueness of this program is the result of research based on the experience of residents who have witnessed or experienced intolerance between residents, as well as on the experience of staff members and external intervenors who have witnessed or intervened with one or more persons involved in a situation of intolerance between residents in private seniors' residences (PSR) or in this type of situation in general. It suggests guidelines and structures that can be used in whole or in part depending on the needs of the residence.

OBJECTIVES OF THE MODULE

The objectives of Module 3 on promoting goodwill among residents are to:

- 1 Support residents and promote goodwill among residents by establishing one or more **entities by and for residents**;
- Raise awareness of goodwill and intolerance between residents and provide information on how to intervene or manage a situation of intolerance through a poster campaign that aims to change behaviour;
- Offer a variety of available and relevant conferences to residents on various topics directly related to or underlying goodwill and intolerance between residents;
- **4** To guide the **implementation of a charter and a program of activities** to promote goodwill among residents and to counter intolerance between them.

SUPPORT ENTITIES BY AND FOR RESIDENTS

As part of the Program GIFT in residence, we propose two structures for the creation of committees to be set up in PSR. The objectives of these committees are to represent the residents' interests and needs and improve community life through the promotion of goodwill and the countering of intolerance.

GOODWILL COMMITTEE

Objective	To promote goodwill among residents in the living environment.	
Membership mandate	To organize or participate in the organization of goodwill activities that promote goodwill among residents.	
Composition	All residents interested in promoting goodwill among residents in the living environment are welcome to join.	
Some ideas for action	 In collaboration with the lifestyle and program manager, the Goodwill Committee can: Make an annual plan of activities to be held based on international days (see information and activities in this module on page 12); Create a suggestion box; Participate in new resident orientation and pairing (see Module 2); Highlight the goodwill actions of residents. 	
Other information	 The Goodwill Committee: Consists of a team of monitors who value the well-being of residents; May work in conjunction with the Residents' Committee; May be independent or a subcommittee of the Residents' Committee; Does not hold formal meetings requiring an agenda or other administrative document. 	
TIP Voltage Holding meetin residents to lead about their inter goodwill activities prioritize the con	rn more with the residence general manager or other person designated to look after the	

RESIDENTS' COMMITTEE

Objective	To ensure resident representation and resident satisfaction with their quality of life.
Mandate of the members	To inform residents of their rights and obligations , to promote the quality of residents' living conditions and to defend the collective rights and interests of a resident or residents.
Composition	The Residents' Committee (RC) requires the mobilization and participation of residents . An RC should be composed of an odd number of residents (between 5 and 7) to facilitate decision-making when voting.
Some ideas for action	 The RC: Can survey residents' opinions (verbally or in writing) to determine the RC's goals for the coming year (concerning services, activities, social relationships, etc.); Can create a dual-purpose letter box to encourage residents to express themselves: letters about goodwill and reports of situations of intolerance; Must identify funding methods to support its sustainability and meet the needs of residents; Must facilitate communication with residents, be visible and known to them.
Other information	 The RC: Should be composed of the following positions: chair, vice chair, treasurer, secretary, advisors (ideally 3) and alternates; Must write an annual report at the end of each year its mandate stating its actions and activities, and include a financial statement; The RC conducts two types of recurring meetings: regular meetings and the Annual General Assembly (AGA); May work in conjunction with the Goodwill Committee; For more information about the creation of an RC, the roles of each member and its sustainability, consult the document on its prection with the document on its prection with the document on its prection.
TIP CONTROL Encourage a heal collaboration with residence general man any other person design ensure the well-being residents.	the copy of the Resources and Services Lists (see Module 2) to support any individual as

POSTER AWARENESS CAMPAIGN

The poster awareness campaign aims to raise awareness among residents and, more broadly, among staff members, families and friends of people living in the residence. Its objectives are to **promote goodwill** among residents, to **raise awareness of intolerance** between them and to **provide information on possible interventions** in situations of intolerance between residents.

In addition, it aims to **change behaviour** by raising awareness of the existence of intolerance, by emphasizing that the targeted stakeholders have the power to act on the problem and by showing the way to change.

Click here to access the poster campaign.

Change signs and locations frequently.

POSTERS TO PROMOTE GOODWILL



■ WITH SOLIDARITY we can create an environment where acts of goodwill are a priority!



We can create a caring living environment!



With acts of goodwill we can all feel like we belong!





WE WERE ALL NEW ONCE Being welcoming and doing acts of goodwill helps a lot! GIFTin residence



is to do acts of goodwill and being indulgent.

TIP

TIP O

Publish the posters in the residence newsletter and notify residents of their purpose in the Program GIFT in residence

POSTERS TO RAISE AWARENESS OF INTOLERANCE BETWEEN RESIDENTS





LET US BE THERE FOR EACHOTHER You can also call the The Mistreatment Helpline 1 888 489-2287 GIFT in residence



GIFT in resident



INTOLERANCE BETWEEN **RESIDENTS EXISTS** You can also call the The Mistreatment Helpline 1 888 489-2287 GIFT in residence





INTOLERANCE BETWEEN RESIDENTS EXISTS here for you

You can also call the The Mistreatment Helpline 1 888 489-2287 GIFT in residence

TIP

Display the posters as a pair,

POSTERS FOR INTERVENTION PROPOSALS



WHAT TO DO? IF I WITNESS INTOLERANCE BETWEEN RESIDENTS : Intolerance refers to negatives relationship between residents, e.g.: • Rejectio • Humilia • Pushing → I defuse > I divert the attention Divert the attention of one me party (e.g. ask a question about a different subject or ask for help \rightarrow I talk about it to a trustworthy person If you do not want to in directly, talk to a trusty person in the residence GIFT in residence

i.e., put a poster promoting goodwill next to a poster raising awareness about intolerance.

Frame the posters and place them in high traffic areas of the residence (e.g., waiting areas, elevators, common lounges, etc.) or in special locations to attract the attention of residents.

TIP

CONFERENCES LISTS FOR RESIDENTS

The purpose of the conferences lists¹ is to offer a variety of conferences for residents on various topics directly related to or underlying goodwill and intolerance between residents. Three lists have been developed, two proposing a selection of conferences available in the Montérégie and Estrie regions (where the program was developed) and one regrouping a selection of conferences available throughout Quebec. The proposed conferences aim to improve the knowledge and skills of residents on several topics related to the promotion of goodwill and the countering of intolerance between PSR residents by:

- 1. Valuing goodwill;
- 2. Creating an inclusive living environment;
- **3.** Grief management;
- 4. Brain aging and cognitive decline;
- 5. Awareness of and response to intolerance, bullying or older adult mistreatment;
- 6. Conflict management.

Estrie

Montérégie





Province of Québec



DOCUMENT(S) TO BE FILLED OUT



<u>Conferences Appreciation Form</u> to assess the level of relevance and appreciation of the conference. It is recommended that this be completed after each conference offered to residents.

Make a reservation for a conference at least one month in advance to facilitate planning.

٢IP



Remind participants that the conference is part of the Program GIFT in residence and explain the objectives of the conference.

¹ The lists include existing conferences proposals and can be expanded by each residence. It is forbidden to modify this document without authorization (<u>info@maltraitancedesaines.com</u>) ©Research Chair on Mistreatment of Older Adults (2023)

PROGRAMMING OF ACTIVITIES FOR RESIDENTS

The Goodwill Charter and the activity guide² are part of a **program of activities** aimed at promoting goodwill and countering intolerance between residents. Each activity is also intended to **create exchanges and connections between residents** and to provoke reflection among them. It is recommended that the Goodwill Charter be co-created first and then supported by various activities promoting goodwill and countering intolerance between residents.

To facilitate the inclusion of activities, **annual planning** can be done to ensure that residents are regularly reminded of the benefits of a goodwill culture. In addition, spreading the activities out over 12 months promotes the development of a goodwill culture over the long term. Here is an example:

Month	Events	Activity examples
January	January 1st: World Day of Peace	<u>Viewing and conversation (films and documentaries</u> <u>on the reality of Indigenous Nations)</u>
February	Last Wednesday in February: National Anti-Bullying	Jeu sérieux "La P'tite vie en résidence"
March	March 1st: International Compliments Day	"Acts of Goodwill" Day
April	Easter	"Pay it Forward" activity
May	May 16: International Day of Living Together in Peace	Collective Poetry Piece (on friendship)
June	June 15: World Elder Abuse Awareness Day	"Myth or Reality about Goodwill and Intolerance Between Residents" game (<u>version without answers</u> and <u>version with answers</u>)
July	July 30 : International Friendship Day	"Tell Us About You!" game
August	August 22: Goodwill Day	Special Goodwill Bingo
September	September 21: World Gratitude Day	Collective Mandala
October	October 1st: International Day of Older Persons	Annual signing of the Goodwill Charter
November	November 16: International Day of Tolerance	"The Highs and Lows of Goodwill and Intolerance" game
December	Christmas and New Year's Day	"I Brighten the Lives of Others" activity (for the holiday season)

Plan activities around specific events or international days.

² The proposed activities fall under one of the general objectives of the program and are not exhaustive. It is forbidden to modify this document without authorization (<u>info@maltraitancedesaines.com</u>) ©Research Chair on Mistreatment of Older Adults (2023)

ROLES AND ATTITUDES OF THE FACILITATOR

The role of the facilitator in this setting is to ensure that residents work together to learn knowledge and skills. Recommendations for the roles and attitudes of the activity leader are presented.

Adopt the right attitude

- Create a climate of trust: be diligent, punctual, secure and supportive;
- Be enthusiastic, welcoming and available. Listening skills and especially a smile encourages participation;
- Greet participants with positive remarks. For example, point out certain characteristics (clothing, hairstyle, jewelry, etc.);
- Dedramatize awkwardness and mistakes: performance is not the objective; it is about creating bonds;
- Allow participants to relax and joke with each other on occasion.

Guiding activities

- Be receptive to participants' comments;
- Occasionally rephrase what a participant has just said, especially when it does not seem to be understood by others;
- Reinforce spontaneous interventions;
- Allow participants to catch their breath by summarizing the opinions expressed or by asking the group to do so;
- Avoid very competitive situations for participants who may not tolerate it well;
- Know how to diplomatically interrupt the person who is monopolizing the group's attention by pointing out that other people also have interesting things to share.

Paying attention

- Pay special attention to each participant and also to new residents who are participating in the group for the first time. Make the usual introductions;
- Pay attention to the non-verbal behaviour of the residents (mimicry, gesture, posture, tone of voice, etc.); this gives many clues about their inner state;
- Pay special attention to less articulate participants by asking simple or non-embarrassing questions;
- Take care to assess the participants' abilities.

CO-CREATION OF THE GOODWILL CHARTER

The co-creation of the Charter aims to solidify the bonds between residents. It is important to see it as a significant step in promoting and developing a culture of goodwill and countering intolerance, in that it seeks to guide "better living together". It is not just one activity among many, but a document guiding a moral force shared by the various stakeholders in the same environment. The Charter to be co-created within the framework of the Program GIFT in residence is informal; that is, it has no legal implications. It exists to set the guidelines for the rights and values to be integrated into the residences to bring about a change and progress in behaviour. From this perspective, several objectives are targeted by the implementation of the Goodwill Charter:

1

To provide a concrete document for residents, staff members and managers that serves as a guideline for promoting goodwill among residents;

2

To illustrate the usefulness and meaning of the Charter and the importance of applying it to improve community living in the residence;

3

To promote awareness among residents, staff and managers of the importance of the Charter in the adoption of goodwill behaviours on a daily basis;

Encourage residents, staff members and managers to commit to, identify with and adhere to the Charter's principles.

ROLES OF THE LPM – FACILITATOR IN THE CO-CREATION OF THE CHARTER

The lifestyle and programs manager (LPM) has a primary role to play in the Charter co-creation process with residents:

- 1. Engage residents by inviting them to share the topic of goodwill and encouraging them to discuss skills and abilities such as listening, dialogue, and reconciliation;
- 2. They must support residents' involvement in the development of the Charter by stimulating their creativity. The LPM have to limit their influence;
- 3. Encourage residents to phrase their words in positive affirmations, e.g., "we will do";
- 4. They should adopt transformational leadership by engaging residents in a creative process for and by the participants.

STEPS IN THE GOODWILL CHARTER CO-CREATION PROCESS

This section describes the steps in developing the Charter. It is important to mention that **each LPM must take ownership of the steps in the Charter co-creation process** and that the content of the activities may vary depending on the comfort level of the LPM and their group.

STEP 1: INTRODUCTION PHASE OF THE PROCESS

- When: Two weeks before the first meeting.
- **Who**: The LPM should **promote the Goodwill Charter** to residents by inviting them to engage in the co-creation process. Members of the Residents' Committee or the Goodwill Committee can also be encouraged to participate and invite other residents.

What: It is important to communicate that the co-creation of the Charter is intended to reflect the residents so that everyone can relate to it. The following goals can be shared with residents to engage them in the process:

- 1. To have a means of raising awareness and countering intolerance;
- 2. To encourage goodwill behaviours;
- 3. To increase the sense of belonging and trust;
- 4. To become a source of inspiration that can guide actions.

How: Publicize the co-creation of the Goodwill Charter through the residence's communication tools or at other group events. The LPM should use this moment to indicate the objectives, the meeting dates, and the expected process, in addition to publicizing the charter signing activity (see Step 3).

STEP 2: REFLECT ON CHARTER NEEDS AND EXPECTATIONS

Assign one person to take notes at each meeting and provide copies of the final transcript to participants at the next meeting.

Who: To ensure that enough opinions are gathered without overburdening the LPM, it is **suggested that five to 15 residents** be included in the meeting, in addition to the LPM. If more residents wish to participate, additional meetings can be held.

What: Participants should express their needs and expectations regarding the Goodwill Charter. This is a time to review the purpose of the meeting and the Charter's goals. The LPM should first invite participants to define the concept of goodwill and then define the components of the Goodwill Charter. The idea is to translate the concept of goodwill into concrete values, attitudes, and actions and to put them into a chart, graph, or other visual form.

STEP 2.1: DRAFTING THE CHARTER

Who: It is **suggested that the meeting include five to 15 residents**, and the LPM. If more residents wish to participate, additional meetings can be held.

What: The concepts (values, attitudes and concrete actions) that emerged from the first meeting are discussed with the whole group to confirm which elements should be included in the charter. When the elements are selected, the writing of the charter can begin: it consists of translating the actions named during the first meeting and formulating them in a positive way so that they are included in the charter.

How: There are two options available to the LPM for the Charter writing process:

- Sub-group format: LPM forms sub-groups to work on specific values and actions. Each subgroup then presents its positive statement; if all participants agree, it is noted. The LPM must ensure that the discussion remains constructive if there is any debate. A vote can be taken to confirm whether the statement is accepted (more than 80 % agreement).
- 2. Pre-formulation of statements by the LPM: For each action named during the first meeting, the LPM formulates two statement options for each value and presents them to the participants. The LPM checks to see if any participants would like to propose an alternative wording (and add it if necessary). A vote is taken to confirm the retained statements and ensure consensus (more than 80 % agreement).

Before leaving:

- 1. Participants are asked to provide suggestions for the visual appearance of the Charter;
- **2.** LPM will then clean up the charter and propose a draft visual based on participants' suggestions before the next meeting.

STEP 2.2: VALIDATION

Who: It is **suggested that the meeting include five to 15 residents** and the LPM. If more residents wish to participate, additional meetings can be held.

What: The final version of the Charter is validated through discussion with those present and changes are made as appropriate. Once these steps are complete, the LPM can discuss the Charter signing activity:

- 1. Introduce the signing activity and discuss its process with the residents;
- 2. Solicit residents who participated in the development of the Charter to reiterate its purpose and the co-creation process during the activity.

Once the Charter is ready, send it to all residents to read before the signing event!

STEP 3: CHARTER SIGNING EVENT

When: This activity can be held within a few weeks of finalizing the Charter.

Who: As the Charter signing event is meant to be a festive moment, it is recommended to invite all residents, their family members, friends and loved ones, and staff members.

What: The process of co-creation, the introduction of the residents involved, and the speaking of participants are all elements that can be included in this activity. The Charter can then be presented and distributed to all residents attending. The final step is signing the Guestbook of the Goodwill Charter by each resident who wishes to do so.

This festive meeting can take the form of an activity including drinks and snacks.

TIP {>>>

Post a large version of the Goodwill Charter in common area to give it more visibility and make a special publication in the residence newsletter.

Create an atmosphere that promotes exchange, listening, respect and open-mindedness, for the optimal development of the Charter.

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TO REMEMBER



It is important to provide a mechanism for signing the Charter so those who could not sign the Guestbook at the official event can do so at their convenience. For example, the LPM could leave the Guestbook, a pen, and a copy of the Charter outside their office.

SUGGESTIONS FOR SUSTAINING THE CHARTER

While engagement in the co-creation process is essential for the initial adoption of the Charter, meaningful rituals are essential to keep the Charter relevant and effective. They are a fundamental driver of goodwill in the living environment.



An **annual re-signing** of the Charter, for example on International Day of Tolerance on November 16;



A review of the content every two years during an activity with the residents.

GOODWILL AND INTOLERANCE ACTIVITIES (GROUP AND INDIVIDUAL)

The activities suggested in the Program GIFT in residence support the objectives of the Goodwill Charter. The suggestions come from activities created specifically for this program, existing activities that have been adapted, or existing activities that meet one or more of the program's general objectives. Three types of activities are proposed: group activities to promote goodwill among residents, activities to raise awareness about intolerance and goodwill among residents, and individual activities to promote goodwill among residents.

DOCUMENTS TO BE FILLED OUT

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<u>Activities Evaluation Form by the Facilitator</u> to see how to improve the activity and its facilitation;

<u>Activities Appreciation Form by the Residents</u> to assess the level of relevance and appreciation of the activity.

GROUP ACTIVITIES ON GOODWILL

"2 MINUTES DE BONHEUR ENSEMBLE" ACTIVITY

Description	This activity is based on the board game "2 minutes de bonheur ensemble". It contains 52 cards with four themes: "I tell", "I imagine", "Right now" and "I describe" to share memories, experiences, joys and dreams. The activity promotes sharing among residents.
Material	 Purchase of the board game "2 minutes de bonheur ensemble", which includes instructions.
Procedure	 The first participant draws a card at random; Participants take turns answering the question in two minutes (timed).
Details	 The board game "2 minutes de bonheur ensemble" is available in selected bookstores in Québec (in French); It is possible to use this game as inspiration and reproduce a version specific to the residence. Each resident writes a question on a piece of paper, and they take turns answering it; This game was initially designed to promote links between generations but has been adapted to promote exchanges between residents.

"PAY IT FORWARD" ACTIVITY

Description	This activity aims to demonstrate the impact of small gestures in daily life , and especially for residents. These are common gestures, marked by simplicity and happiness, which promote goodwill towards others.
Material	 "Pay it Foward" kiosk; Volunteers (volunteer partners); Various products (candies, chocolates, flowers, etc.).
Procedure	 Set up the "Pay it Foward" kiosk in a strategic location in the residence for a few hours; Invite the volunteers to help the residents surprise a person of their choice: this can be through a surprise delivery or product purchased directly from the residence.
Details	 Residents can be invited to create items to be sold to raise money for a particular cause or project within the residence or in the community. Such an activity is a source of appreciation and reinforces goodwill behaviours. There is only one rule to the game: a resident cannot give back to the person who gave to them. They must give to the next person.

"I BRIGHTEN THE LIVES OF OTHERS" ACTIVITY

Description	In this activity, creativity is used as an avenue to convey joy through the creation of decorations, centerpieces, flower or herb planters, etc. Awareness of goodwill is achieved by realizing the pleasure of contributing to the collective well-being. The activity acts on both behavioural beliefs (potential for action) and perceived control (ability to act).
Material	 Accessories needed to create centerpieces (or depending on the creative activity chosen): pots, thematic decorations, craft materials, etc.
Procedure	 Invite residents to participate in a creative activity with the goal of improving the quality of life of other residents; Facilitator explains the project and ensures that everyone can contribute; The facilitator acknowledges the work done by the residents (e.g., with a thank you to the group in the residence newsletter).
Details	 Residents can be invited to create items to be sold to raise money for a particular cause or project within the residence or in the community. Such an activity is a source of appreciation and reinforces goodwill behaviours.
Facilitation variations	 The game can also take the form of the "Kindness Squash" activity: the idea is to celebrate World Kindness Day on November 3 by decorating squash with words related to kindness (tenderness, kindness, politeness, altruism, empathy, etc.). All you need to do is buy squash and decorations. Residents can then be invited to participate in the activity.

"TELL US ABOUT YOU!" ACTIVITY

Description	The objective of the game is to allow residents to get to know each other by sharing their experiences or what characterizes them. The activity aims to strengthen the residents' bonds , thus promoting a sense of belonging to the residence . It allows residents to become aware of their commonality in terms of values, experience, etc.	
Material	 "Tell Us About You!" displayed game; Dice; Sticky counters, e.g., Post-it notes of different shapes and colours. 	
Procedure	 All participants place their counters on the "Start" square; Each participant takes turns rolling the dice and moving forward according to the number. They must answer the question written on the square; The participant who does not wish to answer the question may refuse or tell a joke. When participants are at the "Finish" square, they can share their knowledge, surprises, etc. There are no winners or losers. 	
Details	 With the game projected on the wall, each participant is linked to a different coloured counter; The facilitator can move each counter on the digital game and roll the dice for the participants, or; Each resident can roll the dice and move his or her counter on the game. 	
Facilitation variations	It is possible to print out a version of the game for each participant ; in this case, counters and dice can also be provided for each. Participants play together, but each has their own game board, which they can then use with their family or other residents.	
Game to use	Click on the image to get your version of the game:	

SPECIAL GOODWILL BINGO

 Bingo cards with words about different aspects of goodwill; Words to be drawn from a container; Bingo chips; Sound system and microphone to facilitate the activity (if necessary); Prizes to be won. 1. Facilitator picks out words, reads them aloud twice and sets them aside for later card checking; 2. Participants must complete a horizontal line, vertical line, diagonal line, all four corners, or a complete card to win (determined by the facilitator before the game);
later card checking;Participants must complete a horizontal line, vertical line, diagonal line, all four corners, or a complete card to win (determined by the facilitator before
 When a participant believes they have a completed game, they must call out "goodwill"; If the participant does indeed have a winning play, they may receive a prize; if the participant does not have a winning play, the game continues; When a game is complete, participants remove the chips from their cards, the facilitator returns the words to a container, and a new game begins.

compliment another participant or staff member for a good deed.

"ACTS OF GOODWILL" DAY

Description	For this activity ³ , residents are invited to perform a service or display a kind gesture (giving a compliment, smiling, yielding to others in the elevator) to various people in the residence during the day.
Material	 Acts of Goodwill Day posters.
Procedure	 Print out one or more Acts of Goodwill posters; Post the Acts of Goodwill posters in strategic locations in the residence (e.g., notice boards, elevators, common lounges, etc.); Invite residents to perform goodwill actions.
Facilitation variations	 The "Acts of Goodwill" Day activity can be included to encourage residents to complete a mission during the day. Make game cards that sow happiness (tell a positive story, encourage someone, greet someone, etc.) and distribute them to residents and staff. Then, invite them to complete the card's mission. The "Smile Waves" activity can also encourage people to tell others around them how their presence makes them happy. Produce smile stickers that participants can give to other residents. Do not forget to leave them in strategic places in the residence.
Game to use	

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³ Source of inspiration: DIAPASON. (n.d.). Création de communautés bienveillantes chez les aîné(es) : Guide pour les intervenant(es). <u>https://www.anonyme.ca/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/1-guide.pdf</u>

COLLECTIVE MANDALA

Description	The activity of colouring a mandala is conducive to relaxation , allows residents to refocus and promotes a positive moment within a group . This social climate promotes discussions about the importance of caring for oneself and others.
Material	A giant mandala or individual mandalas with a theme encouraging reflection;Coloured pencils.
Procedure	 The facilitator welcomes the participants and explains the activity; The facilitator invites participants to colour a mandala as a group or individually in silence for about 15 minutes; The facilitator then invites the participants to express themselves on the contribution of this activity to their well-being. The issue of caring for oneself and for others can be addressed.
Details	 Individual or giant mandalas can be purchased in bookstores, department stores or on the Internet.

Publish the mandala in the residence newsletter to make it a recurring individual activity.

COLLECTIVE WORK OF POETRY

Description	The activity encourages personal and group reflection through the writing of a collective work on a theme related to goodwill. This activity helps to strengthen the bonds between residents and leads them to work as a team.
Material	 Whiteboard, multimedia projector and computer or large-format flipchart paper; Pencil for whiteboard or flip chart.
Procedure	 The facilitator suggests a few themes related to goodwill (inclusion, acceptance, empathy) to the participants and invites them to choose one; To initiate the reflection, the facilitator invites participants to name the words they associate with the theme; Based on the words, participants are asked to create a sentence; a. The facilitator should record the sentences on the chosen material. In creating the poem, the sentences should be ordered according to the participants' choices; b. Residents may suggest new wording to bring it all together. Once the sentences have been decided upon, the facilitator can record them on the device to form the poem's final version.
Details	 This activity is open to all and can be done with people with cognitive impairments.

Showcase the residents' shared creation by printing the poem for display on the walls of the residence or publishing it in the residence newsletter.

VIEWING AND CONVERSATION

Description	This activity sensitizes residents to the underlying themes of goodwill and intolerance through viewing films or documentaries and a discussion. The activity encourages exchanges between residents to develop their ability to understand the opinions of others. The program has chosen two themes: cognitive loss and the realities of Indigenous Nations.
Material	 Film lists provided below.
Procedure	 The facilitator determines a film to watch or suggests that the residents choose one; After the viewing is complete, residents are invited to discuss as a group their general appreciation and possible connections between their personal lives and the film; The facilitator can introduce the notion of goodwill, respect, listening and openness by asking the participants to express themselves on the personal connections they identified in the film.
Details	 The suggested themes are only indicative; many other themes underlying goodwill and intolerance can be used (e.g., grief). A snack can be provided during the conversation.
Game to use	

GROUP ACTIVITIES ON INTOLERANCE AND GOODWILL

"THE HIGHS AND LOWS OF GOODWILL AND INTOLERANCE" GAME

Description	This activity ⁴ is designed to increase residents' awareness of their power to act on goodwill and intolerance (or, more broadly, mistreatment) within the residence. Each box in the game contains a thought-provoking sentence about goodwill or intolerance. The sentences on goodwill thus support a "climb" towards collective well- being, and the sentences on intolerance, a "slide" towards distancing and isolation.
Material	 Game to be displayed on goodwill and intolerance between residents; Dice; Sticky counters (e.g., Post-it notes of different shapes and colours).
Large group game process	 Participants begin by taking turns rolling the dice to determine who will start the game (usually the highest number); Players take turns rolling the dice and moving their counter forward; a. If the participant lands on a square at the bottom of the ladder, they move up to the top of the ladder; b. If the participant arrives on a square with a snake's tail, they go down to the snake's head; c. If the participant lands on a standard square, on a snake's head or on the top of a ladder, they stay where they are.
Game to use	Click on the image to get your version of the game:

⁴ Source of inspiration (In French only): Trousse SOS abus. (n.d.) Les abus envers les aînés existent... Les solutions aussi! <u>http://www.troussesosabus.org/trousses/trousse_f/repertoire_outils/trouvailles/(T4).pdf</u> It is forbidden to modify this document without authorization (<u>info@maltraitancedesaines.com</u>) ©Research Chair on Mistreatment of Older Adults (2023)

JEU SÉRIEUX "LA P'TITE VIE EN RESIDENCE"

Description	The Jeu sérieux "La P'tite vie en résidence " is part of the program to raise awareness "L'intimidation : Chez nous y en n'a pas ! " funded by the Secrétariat aux aînés and put into practice by the Centre collégial d'expertise en gérontologie (CCEG CCTT). The game aims to develop the residents' knowledge about bullying, its consequences and the ways to prevent and counter it.
Material	 Free training "Je fais jouer les personnes résidentes"; Awareness-raising material; Link to the game (scroll down the page to access the game); Information sheet on the behaviors to encourage to print and arrange so everyone can see it; Device connected to the internet: mobile phone, computer, etc. (In case Internet access is not available, contact the CCEG CCTT to find a solution: sensibilisation-intimidation@cegepdrummond.ca).
Large group game process	 It is possible to play the game in a group or individually; The game makes the players experience seven concrete bullying situations. Choices of behaviours are offered for each situation; Feedback is given to the players to explain why the chosen options are appropriate or not. Thus, they will be more prone to intervene in the most appropriate way possible when bullying occurs; For each answer given, the players win points and can replay to try and obtain more points and discover more information on the behaviours to favour.
Details	 Plan 90 minutes for leading the game with a large group; The CCEG CCTT can offer support for the facilitation of the game; Access to the game and documents is free; Everyone must have increase awareness so the program "L'intimidation : Chez-nous y en n'a pas !" can achieve its goals. Consult: a. the free training offer for the program; b. the self-training video clip (10 min) for staff members and volunteers.
Facilitation variations	Consult the ' <u>trousse d'animation' for more information on the different ways to play</u> the game, as well as the activities to accompany it and improve awareness-raising.
Game to use	Click on the image to access the game (scroll down on the web page):

MYTH OR REALITY ABOUT GOODWILL AND INTOLERANCE BETWEEN RESIDENTS

Description	The game is built around a list of st intolerance. The objective is to detern goal is to get residents to think about intolerance between residents and, n done in groups or individually.	nine if each statement is ways to promote goody	s a myth or a reality. The will and to inform about
Material	 Quiz and answer shee "Myth" and "Reality created). For the individual activity: 		ach participant (to be s and answer choices.
Large group game process	 For the group activity: 1. The facilitator reads the state or reality; 2. Participants vote and the participants by asking for thei 3. The facilitator then gives the attribute the process is repeated for each of the state of the	e facilitator encourag r opinions on the stater answer and reads the ex	es discussion among nent;
Game to use	Click on the images to get your version PDF document to be projected Myth or Recality? Learn more about the concepts of goodwill, mistreatment and itolerance.		

⁵ Source of inspiration: Beaulieu, M., & Bergeron-Patenaude (2012). *La maltraitance envers les personnes aînées. Changer le regard*. Québec: Presses de l'Université Laval. 148 p.

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INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES

GOODWILL HIDDEN MESSAGES

Shar

residents' apartments or in common areas.

Description	goodwill that can lead community, communication	to self-reflection (frien on, cooperation, commiti port, listening, equity, etc.)	ther positive words related to dship, autonomy, happiness, ment, intimacy, joy, positive, . Once all the words have been vill is formulated.
Material	 It is possible to generate as: 	-	gram; es from different websites, such <u>scoveryeducation.com/hidden-</u>
Facilitation variations	starting with a poer 2. Residents complete	m, a maxim, etc.; e the word search individua facilitator may ask reside	word search, for example, by ally; ents to share a reflection, for
Game to use	Click on the images to get y	our version of the game:	
	Inclusion	Goodwill	Empathy
TIP COS hare the hidden messag	Image: Sector		
in the residence newsletter, directly to			

GOODWILL CROSSWORD PUZZLES

Description	The Goodwill Crossword Puzzles gathers positive words related to goodwill that can lead to a reflection on oneself (friendship, autonomy, happiness, community, communication, cooperation, etc.). Once all the words have been found, a word related to the theme of goodwill will be discovered.
Material	 Crossword puzzles provided as part of the program; It is possible to generate other crossword puzzles from different websites, such as: Educol.net: <u>https://www.educol.net/crosswordgenerator.php</u> Crosswordlabs: <u>https://crosswordlabs.com/</u> Crossword Puzzle: <u>https://www.education.com/worksheet-generator/reading/crossword-puzzle/</u>
Facilitation variations	 For a group activity: 1. The facilitator introduces the subject of the crossword, for example, by beginning with a poem, a maxim, etc.; 2. Residents complete the crossword individually; 3. To conclude, the facilitator can ask residents to share a reflection, for example, on the good deeds to do today.
Game to use	Click on the images to get your version of the game. Together Being There for Each Other Image: Image:

or in common areas.

POSITIVE THOUGHTS

1

2

Description	The use of maxims or positive thoughts is a reminder of the concept of goodwill. Regardless of location, the inclusion of a thought of the day or week can have a beneficial effect on residents and get them thinking.		
Material	Positive thoughts suggested in the program;Box to collect resident's positive thoughts.		
Procedure	 Share a thought related to goodwill with the residents. 		
Details	 To consistently keep people curious, it is important to have a mechanism in place to change the thought displayed. 		
Material to use	Click on the images to get your version: Posters Postrive Thought: True politeness is showing goodwill to others; if shows itself easily when you have it. Piene readmarked Piene readma		Share positive in the res newsletter or

SUGGESTIONS FOR THE SUSTAINABILITY OF THE ACTIVITIES

Improve the activities and their facilitation according to the comments on the <u>Activities</u> <u>Evaluation Form by the Facilitator</u> and the <u>Activities Appreciation Form by the Residents</u>.

Review each year's annual planning to improve it and alternate the different activities.

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